



# Cambridge IGCSE™

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**PAKISTAN STUDIES**

**0448/01**

Paper 1 The History and Culture of Pakistan

**May/June 2020**

INSERT

**1 hour 30 minutes**

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## INFORMATION

- This insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.



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This document has **2** pages. Blank pages are indicated.

**SOURCE A**

There are few figures in history as controversial as Robert Clive. Some people described him as a soldier of initiative, courage and determination. Other people saw him as reckless and unprincipled, a rebel expelled from several schools for bad behaviour. They said his victories at Arcot, Calcutta and Plassey were all the result of lucky gambles that put his men in unnecessary danger. It was also said that Clive used tactics that were sly and against the accepted codes of battle. Clive was also described as cruel, lacking in morality and greedy for personal wealth.

*Adapted from an article in a British newspaper published in June 1988*

**SOURCE B**

*A painting of Lieutenant-General Lord Cornwallis receiving the Mysorean Hostage Princes after the Third War at Seringapatnam in 1792, by Robert Home c. 1793*

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